

VERBES RÉGULIERS

1. CONJUGAISON

Le temps présent des verbes réguliers se trouve en éliminant les terminaisons de l'infinitif et ajoutant les terminaisons de chaque sujet.

- pour les verbes **-er** (1ère conjugaison): **e, es, e, ons, ez, ent**
 - pour les verbes **-ir** (2e conjugaison): **is, is, it, issons, issez, issent**
 - pour les verbes **-re** (3e conjugaison): **s, s, -, ons, ez, ent**
- ** Mais, la 3e personne singulier (il/elle/on) de *ROMPRE* et *INTERROMPRE* se termine en **-t**:
il rompt**t**, il interrompt**t**

2. TU vs VOUS

- In French, **TU**, the familiar singular form of the pronoun **YOU**, is used to address friends, relatives, and close associates. The French use the verb "**TUTOYER**" to speak of this use.
- To address someone you do not know well or someone older than yourself, **VOUS**, the formal singular form of **YOU**, is used. The verb "**VOUYOYER**" indicates this usage.
- To address two or more people, either friends or acquaintances, familiar or formal, **VOUS** is used. Therefore, **VOUS** is the plural of both **TU** and **VOUS** singular.

3. ON

The third person singular pronoun, **ON**, is an indefinite pronoun meaning one, we, they, or people in general. It does not correspond directly to the formal English one in its frequent conversational use. **ON** is commonly used in French:

A. In an impersonal sense, often used to avoid passive voice.

Au Canada **on** parle français.

=> In Canada they speak French.

=> French is spoken in Canada.

B. In informal conversation, **ON** replaces **NOUS**.

On doit parler français en classe?

Do we have to speak French in class?

NOTE: The pronoun **ON** is always followed by a **third person singular (il/elle) verb.**

PREMIÈRE CONJUGAISON (-er)

accompagner – to accompany	échapper – to escape
aider – to help	échouer à – to fail (rater)
aimer – to like, love	éclater – to burst
ajouter – to add	* écouter – to listen to
allumer – to light, turn on	écraser – to crush
apporter – to bring	embrasser – to kiss, hug
arracher – to pull out	empêcher – to prevent
arrêter – to stop, arrest	emprunter – to borrow
attirer – to attract	enchanter – to delight
* avouer – to admit	enseigner – to teach
baigner – to bathe	entourer – to surround
baisser – to lower	entrer – to enter (dans)
bavarder – to chatter	envelopper – to wrap
blamer – to blame	* épouser – to marry
blessé – to wound, hurt	éternuer – to sneeze
briller – to shine	étonner – to astonish
briser – to break, smash	étudier – to study
brosser – to brush	éveiller – to wake up
brûler – to burn	éviter – to avoid
* cacher – to hide	exiger – to demand
casser – to break	expliquer – to explain
causer – to chat	exprimer – to express
cesser – to stop	fabriquer – to manufacture, make
chanter – to sing	* fatiguer – to tire, wear out
chasser – to hunt	féliciter – to congratulate
chauffer – to warm, heat	fermer – to close
chercher – to look for	frapper – to knock, strike
commander – to command, order	frotter – to rub
compter – to count, intend	fumer – to smoke
* conseiller – to advise	gagner – to win, earn
couper – to cut	garder – to keep
coûter – to cost	gaspiller – to waste
crier – to shout	gâter – to spoil
danser – to dance	* glisser – to slip, slide
déchirer – to tear	goûter – to taste
déjeuner – to eat breakfast, lunch	gronder – to scold
demander – to ask for	habiter – to live
demeurer – to live, reside	hésiter – to hesitate, pause
dépenser – to spend (money)	ignorer – to not know, be unaware
* désirer – to want, wish	intéresser – to interest
dessiner – to draw	jouer – to play (à/de)
dîner – to eat dinner	jurer – to swear
diviser – to divide	laisser – to leave (behind), let
donner – to give	* laver – to wash
douter – to doubt	louer – to praise, hire, rent
durer – to last	manquer – to lack, miss (rater)

marcher – to walk, to go (machine)
mêler – to mix
mériter – to deserve
monter – to climb, go (come) up
montrer – to show
nommer – to name
ordonner – to order
* oser – to dare
ôter – to remove, take off
oublier – to forget
pardonner – to forgive
parler – to speak
passer – to pass, spend (time)
patiner – to skate
peigner – to comb
penser – to think
pleurer – to cry
* porter – to carry, wear
poser – to ask, put, place
pousser – to push, grow, utter
présenter – to introduce
prêter – to loan, lend
prier – to pray
prouver – to prove
quitter – to leave (place)
raconter – to retell, relate
ramasser – to pick up, collect
* regarder – to look at, watch
regretter - to be sorry
remarquer – to notice
remercier – to thank
rencontrer – to meet up with
rentrer – to return home, go in again
repasser – to review, iron
rester – to remain, stay
retourner – to go back, return
retrouver – to find again
* réveiller – to wake up
rêver – to dream
saluer – to greet
sauter – to jump
sauver – to save
sembler – to seem
siffler – to whistle
signifier – to mean
soigner – to care for, take care of
sonner – to ring

* souhaiter – to wish
souligner – to underline
stationner – to park
tâcher de – to try
téléphoner – to telephone, call
terminer – to end, finish
tirer – to pull, fire, shoot
tomber – to fall
tourner – to turn
tousseur – to cough
* travailler – to work
traverser – to cross
tremper – to soak, dip
tromper – to deceive
trouver – to find
tuer – to kill
voler – to fly, steal, rob

DEUXIÈME CONJUGAISON (-ir)

abolir – to abolish	* fournir – to furnish
aboutir (à) (en) – to lead on	grandir – to grow (bigger)
accomplir – to accomplish	grossir – to gain weight, get fatter
affaiblir – to weaken	guérir – to cure, heal
agir – to act	jouir de – to enjoy
agrandir – to enlarge	maigrir – to lose weight, get thinner
applaudir – to clap, applaud	nourrir – to nourish, feed
bannir – to banish	obéir à – to obey
bâtir – to build	périr – to perish
* bénir – to bless	punir – to punish
chérir – to cherish	* réfléchir à – to think about, reflect
choisir – to choose	remplir – to fill (in)
démolir – to demolish	réunir – to reunite, meet again
désobéir à – to disobey	réussir (à) – to succeed, to pass (test)
embellir – to embellish	rougir – to blush, turn red
envahir – to invade	saisir – to seize
établir – to establish	trahir – to betray
faiblir – to grow weaker	unir – to unite
finir – to finish	

TROISIÈME CONJUGAISON (-re)

attendre – to wait for
défendre de – to forbid, defend
descendre – to go (come) down
entendre – to hear
étendre – to spread
fendre – to split
fondre – to melt
interrompre – to interrupt
pendre – to hang
* perdre – to lose
rendre – to give back, return
répandre – to spread out
répondre à – to answer
rompre – to break (relations)
vendre – to sell